<u>SECTION M1</u> <u>EXPENDITURE FUNCTION CODES</u>

Basis of Accounting:

An entity's accounting basis determines when transactions and economic events are reflected in its financial records. The term expenditure is used for funds that are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The term expense is used for funds that are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Measurement focus and basis of accounting for financial statement reporting purposes will be discussed in Section N of the manual.

Only those events or transactions that represent the outflow of expendable financial resources are designated as governmental expenditures. An expenditure for a particular period represents a reduction in expendable financial resources or a claim (liability) at the end of the period that will be paid by using current expendable financial resources.

Modified Accrual Basis:

The basis of an accounting system is concerned with when to measure the governmental entity's financial statements. For governmental funds and fiduciary funds, the modified accrual method serves as the basis of accounting. Expenditures are recognized when the related liability is incurred, if measurable, except for interest and principal on general long-term debt, which is recognized when due and payable. Expenditures should be accrued at the end of the year when they are expected to use expendable financial resources. Generally, this means that expenditures that will be paid within a short period after the year-end are subject to year-end accrual.

Accrual Basis:

For proprietary funds, accrual accounting attempts to record the financial effects of transactions and other events and circumstances that have cash consequences in the periods in which those transactions, events, and circumstances occur rather than only in the periods in which cash is received or paid. Accrual accounting is concerned with the process by which cash expended on resources and activities is returned as more (or perhaps less) cash, not just with the beginning and end of the process.

The essential elements of the accrual accounting method include:

- 1. The deferred outflows of resources and the subsequent amortization of the deferred costs (prepaid expenses, supplies, etc.),
- 2. The deferred inflows of resources until they are earned (property taxes received in advance),
- 3. The capitalization of certain expenditures and the subsequent depreciation of the capitalized costs (depreciation of cost of machinery), and
- 4. The accrual of revenues that have been earned and expenses that have been incurred.

Recognition of expenditures and expenses may result in fund liabilities. These payables result when goods and services received by the school district have not been paid.

<u>SECTION M1</u> <u>EXPENDITURE FUNCTION CODES</u>

No additions are allowed. Expansions of any Section M1 codes would be at the discretion of the individual school district. For reporting purposes, all expanded Section M1 codes <u>must</u> be collapsed back into the code from which it was expanded.

For example:

1120 Elementary Programs

The school district decides to expand this code to the following:

1121 Middle Elementary Programs
1122 East Elementary Programs
1123 South Elementary Programs
1124 North Elementary Programs
1125 West Elementary Programs

At the end of the fiscal year and before any reports are prepared, the school district must collapse these expanded codes back into code 1120. If they are **NOT** collapsed, the reports generated for MSIS/FETS will be rejected.

Expansions of Section M1 codes would require the school district's records to generate sub-totals for each expanded Section M1 codes and an overall total of the code expanded from.

Instruction

Regular Programs: 1105 Pre-Kindergarten Programs

1105	Pre-Kindergarten Programs
1110	Kindergarten Programs
1120	Elementary Programs
1130	Middle School Programs
1140	High School Programs
1142	Career and Technical Education Programs
1191-1195	Other Regular Programs
1196	Learning Management Systems (LMS)

1197-1199 Other Regular Programs

Special Programs:

Gifted Education Programs
Special Education Programs
Private Facility Placement
University Based Program Placement
Alternative School Programs
Juvenile Detention Center Programs
Title I Programs
After School Programs
Remediation / Extended School Year Programs
Tutorial / Supplemental Education Services
Dropout Prevention Programs
Defined Special Programs
Private School Participation
Other Special Programs

Adult/Continuing Education Programs:

1310	Adult Basic Education Programs
1320	Advanced Adult Education Programs
1330	Occupational Programs
1340	Upgrading in Current Occupation Programs
1350	Retraining for New Occupation Programs
1360	Special Interest Programs
1370	Life Enrichment Programs
1390	Other Adult/Continuing Education Programs

Summer School Programs:

1410	Elementary Summer School
1420	Secondary Summer School

Other Instructional Programs:

1910	Athletic Activities
1920	Student Activities
1030-1000	Other

1930-1990 Other

Support Services

Support Services - Students:

2	1 1	1		Super	visior	ı of	Attend	lance	and	S	locial	V	Vor	k	Ser	vice	èS.
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- 2112 Attendance Services
- 2113 Social Work Services
- 2114 Student Accounting Services
- 2119 Other Attendance and Social Work Services

2120	Guidance Services
	2121 Supervision of Guidance Services
	2122 Counseling Services
	2123 Appraisal Services
	2124 Information Services
	2125 Record Maintenance Services
	2126 Placement Services
	2129 Other Guidance Services
2130	Health Services
	2131 Supervision of Health Services
	2132 Medical Services
	2133 Dental Services
	Nursing Services or School Nurses (Use this code when nurses are employed by district.)
21.40	2135-2139 Other Health Services
2140	Psychological and Behavioral Services
	2141 Supervision of Psychological Services 2142 Psychological Testing Services
	2142 Psychological Testing Services 2143 Psychological Counseling Services
	2144 Psychotherapy Services
	2144 Tsychotherapy Services 2145-2149 Other Psychological and Behavioral Services
2150	Speech Pathology and Audiology Services
2130	2151 Supervision of Speech Pathology and Audiology Services
	2152 Speech Pathology Services
	2153 Audiology Services
	2159 Other Speech Pathology and Audiology Services
2160	School Resource Officer (Not Security/Police)
2190	Other Support Services - Students
	11
	ort Services - Instructional Staff:
2210	Improvement of Instruction Services
	2211 Supervision of Improvement of Instruction Services
	2212 Instruction and Curriculum Development Services
	2213 Instructional Staff Training Services
2220	2219 Other Improvement of Instruction Services
2220	Educational Media Services 2221 Supervision of Educational Media Services
	Supervision of Educational Media ServicesSchool Library Services
	2222 School Library Services 2223 Audio-visual Services
	2224 Educational Television Services
	2225 Computer-Assisted Instruction Services
	2229 Other Educational Media Services
2240	Academic Student Assessments
2290	Other Support Services - Instructional Staff
22)0	outer support sorvious instructionarismin
Suppo	ort Services – General Administration:
2310	Board of Education Services
	2311 Supervision of Board of Education Services
	Other Board of Education Services
2320	Executive Administration Services
	Office of the Superintendent Services
	Other Executive Administration Services
2330	Special Area Administration Services
Sunno	ort Services – School Administration:
2410	Office of the Principal Services
2490	Other Support Services - School Administration
	11

Suppoi	rt Servic	es - Business:			
2510 Fiscal Services					
	2511	Supervising Fiscal Services			
	2512	Budgeting Services			
	2513	Receiving and Disbursing Funds Services			
	2514	Payroll Services			
	2515	Financial Accounting Services			
	2516	Internal Auditing Services			
	2517	Property Accounting Services			
	2519	Other Fiscal Services			
2520		Purchasing Services			
2530		Warehousing and Distributing Services			
2540		Printing Publishing and Duplicating Services			
2590		Other Support Services – Business			
Suppo	rt Servic	ees - Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services & Equipment:			
2610	10 801 110	Supervision of Operation & Maintenance of Plant Services			
2620		Operating Buildings Services			
2630		Care and Upkeep of Grounds Services			
2640		Care and Upkeep of Equipment Services			
2650		Vehicle Operation and Maintenance Services (Other Than Student Transportation			
		Vehicles)			
2660		Building and Student Security Services (Not School Resource Officers)			
2690		Other Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services			
Suppo	rt Servic	ees - Student Transportation Services:			
2710		Supervision of Student Transportation Services			
2720		Vehicle Operation Services			
2730		Monitoring Services			
2740		Vehicle Servicing and Maintenance Services			
2790		Other Student Transportation Services			
Suppo	rt Servic	ees - Central:			
2810	10 801 110	Planning, Research, Development and Evaluation Services			
2820	Inform	ation Services			
	2821	Supervision of Information Services			
	2822	Internal Information Services			
	2823	Public Information Services			
	2824	Management Information Services			
	2829	Other Information Services			
2830	Staff S	ervices			
	2831	Supervision of Staff Services			
	2832	Recruitment and Placement Services			
	2834	In-service Training Services (for Non-instructional Staff)			
	2835	Staff Health Services			
	2839	Other Staff Services			
2840		rocessing Services			
	2841	Supervising Data Processing Services			
	2842	Systems Analysis Services			
	2843	Programming Services			
	2844	Operations Services			
	2845	Network Support, Hardware Maintenance and Support			
	2846	Professional Development for Non-Instructional Technology Personnel			
	2849	Other Data Processing Services			

Non-instructional Services

3100	Food Services Operations
3200	Enterprise Operations
3300	Community Services Operations
3900	Other Non-instructional Services
3940	COVID-19 Vaccination Incentive Program

Sixteenth Section

4100	Appraisal and Survey
4200	Improving Land
4300	Drainage District Taxes
4400	Allocation to Other LEA
4500	Management Fees
4600	Attorney's Fees
4700	Purchase of Lieu Lands
4900	Other Expenditures/Expenses

Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services

5100	Site Acquisition Services
5200	Site Improvement Services
5300	Architecture and Engineering Services
5400	Educational Specifications Development Services
5500	Building Acquisition and Construction Services
5600	Building Improvements Services
5700	Improvements Other Than Buildings
5900	Other Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services

Debt Service

Debt Payments:

6110	Transportation Loans Repaid
6120	Three Mill / Ten Year Loans Repaid
6130	Finance Lease Payments (formerly Capital Lease Payments)
6140	General Obligation Bonds Repaid
6150	Limited Obligation Bonds Repaid
6160	Shortfall Loans/Notes Repaid
6170	16 th Section Principal Interest Repaid
6180	Certificates of Participation Repaid
6190	Qualified Zone Academy Debt Repaid
6191-6199	Other Payments on Debt

Other Debt Service Payments:

6300	Advance Refunding Escrow
6400	Payments for Arbitrage Commitments
6500	Debt Issuance Cost
6600	Discount Amortization Cost
6900	Other

Other Financing Uses

Transfers Out:

7110	Indirect Costs Transfers Out
7120	Other Transfers Out
7130	ESSER Preceding Years Personal Services – Salaries & Employee Benefits
7131	ESSER Preceding Years Purchased Professional and Technical Services
7132	ESSER Preceding Years Purchased Property Services
7133	ESSER Preceding Years Other Purchased Services
7134	ESSER Preceding Years Supplies
7135	ESSER Preceding Years Property
7136	ESSER Preceding Years Other Objects
7137	ESSER Preceding Years Other Uses of Funds

Other Financing Uses:

7500	Payment to Refunded Bond Escrow Agent
7600	Payment to Qualified Zone Academy Debt Escrow Agent
7900	Miscellaneous Other Financing Uses
7925	Special items
7950	Extraordinary items

Direct Decreases in Fund Equity

8100	Prior Period Adjustments
8200	Decrease in Reserve for Inventory
8300	Residual Equity Transfers Out

Instruction - Instruction includes the activities dealing directly with the interaction between teachers and students. Teaching may be provided for students in a school classroom, in another location such as a home or hospital, and in other learning situations such as those involving co-curricular activities. It may also be provided through some other approved medium—such as television, radio, computer, the Internet, multimedia, telephone, and correspondence—that is delivered inside or outside the classroom or in other teacher- student settings. Included here are the activities of aides or classroom assistants of any type (graders, teaching machines, etc.) who assist in the instructional process. If proration of expenditures is not possible for department chairpersons who also teach, include department chairpersons who also teach in instruction. Expenditures for school level full-time department chairpersons should be reported in function 2490 Other Support Services – School Administration.

learning with pro Regular High sch	Programs - Instructional activities designed primarily to provide students in grades K-12 with experiences to prepare them for activities as citizens, family members and workers as contrasted grams designed to improve or overcome physical, mental, social and/or emotional disabilities. programs include pre-kindergarten, kindergarten, elementary, middle-junior high and high school. nool is broken into three types of programs – preparatory for post-secondary education programs; ory for post-secondary employment programs; and other programs.
1105	<u>Pre-Kindergarten Programs</u> - Learning experiences concerned with knowledge, skills, appreciations, attitudes, and behavioral characteristics considered to be needed by all pupils in terms of their awareness of life within our culture and the world of work and which normally may be achieved during the pre-kindergarten years.
1110	Kindergarten Programs - Learning experiences concerned with knowledge, skills, appreciations, attitudes, and behavioral characteristics considered to be needed by all pupils in terms of their awareness of life within our culture and the world of work and which normally may be achieved during the kindergarten years.
1120	<u>Elementary Programs</u> - Learning experiences concerned with knowledge, skills, appreciations, attitudes, and behavioral characteristics considered to be needed by all pupils in terms of their awareness of life within our culture and the world of work and which normally may be achieved during the elementary school years.
1130	Middle-Junior High Programs - Learning experiences concerned with knowledge, skills, appreciations, attitudes, and behavioral characteristics considered to be needed by all pupils in terms of understanding themselves and their relationships with society and various career clusters and which normally may be achieved during the middle and/or junior high school years.
1140	High School Programs - Learning experiences concerned with knowledge, skills, appreciations, attitudes, and behavioral characteristics considered to be needed by those pupils desiring further education in post-secondary education programs and which normally may be achieved during the secondary school years. Dual Credit and Early College programs should be included here.
1142	<u>Career and Technical Educational Programs</u> - Learning experiences concerned with knowledge, skills, appreciations, attitudes, and behavioral characteristics considered to be needed by those pupils desiring immediate post-secondary employment which normally may be achieved during the secondary school years.
1191- 1195	Other Regular Programs - Any regular program other than those above. Examples: Over age students
1197- 1199	

1196	<u>Learning Management System (LMS)</u> – A learning management system is a software application for the administration, documentation, tracking, reporting, automation, and delivery of educational courses, training programs, materials or learning development programs. It provides a framework that handles all aspects of the learning process (it's where the LEA house, deliver, monitor student participation, assess student performance, and track instructional content). (Examples: Canvas, Google Classroom, and Schoology).
	Programs - Instructional activities designed primarily to deal with pupils having special needs. programs include gifted education, special education, and alternative school.
1210	<u>Gifted Education Programs</u> - Special learning experiences for pupils identified as mentally gifted or talented.
1220	Special Education Programs - Instructional activities associated with special education.
1225	<u>Private Facility Placement</u> – Instructional activities provided by residential and/or day treatment facilities such as Millcreek, Cares Center, Gulf Oaks, and Brentwood.
1226	<u>University Based Program Placement</u> – Instructional activities provided for students with exceptionality disabilities as defined in MS Code Section 37-23-31 by facilities such as MSU-T.K. Martin, USM-CCCD, and USM-DuBard.
1230	<u>Alternative School Programs</u> - Instructional activities associated with alternative education such as ISS and ISD in schools as well as the alternative instruction at a separate facility.
1240	<u>Juvenile Detention Center Program</u> - Educational services provided to students who are in Juvenile Detention Centers.
1250	<u>Title I Programs</u> - Activities associated with <u>specific</u> Title 1 programs that are not defined in other functions. These activities include homeless education reservation, EL or immigrant services, well-rounded education as defined by Title IV-A, intervention services, or specific school improvement programs/initiatives.
1260	After School – Activities associated with programs provided after the normal instructional day.
1270	Remediation / Extended School Year — Activities associated with providing remedial programs to students or providing programs after the normal instructional calendar. (Example: learning loss)
1280	<u>Tutorial / Supplemental Education Services</u> – Activities associated with providing tutorial services or other special supplemental education services. For example, intervention programs.
1285	<u>Dropout Prevention Programs</u> - Provision of instructional programs designed to reduce the state dropout rate and state truancy rate.
1290- 1294	<u>Defined Special Programs</u> - Activities associated with coordinated early intervening services (CEIS), homeless, English language learners and migrant.
1295	<u>Private School Participation</u> - Instructional activities for private schools in a district as required by a federal program.
1296- 1299	Other Special Programs - Other special learning experiences which cannot be classified in the preceding service areas.

to me forma devel stude new o	Adult/Continuing Education Programs - Learning experiences designed to develop knowledge and skills to meet immediate and long-range educational objectives of adults who, having completed or interrupted formal schooling, have accepted adult roles and responsibilities. Programs include activities to foster the development of fundamental tools of learning, prepare students for a post-secondary career, prepare students for post-secondary education programs, upgrade occupational competence, prepare students for a new or different career, develop skills and appreciation for special interests, or to enrich the aesthetic qualities of life.			
1310	Adult Basic Education Programs - Learning experiences concerned with the fundamental tools of learning for adults who have never attended school, or who have interrupted formal schooling and need this knowledge and these skills to raise their level of education, to increase self-confidence and/or self-determination, to prepare for an occupation, and to function more responsibly as citizens in a democracy.			
1320	Advanced Adult Education Programs - Learning experiences designed to develop the knowledge, skills, appreciations, attitudes, and behavioral characteristics considered to be needed by adults who, having completed or interrupted formal schooling, have accepted adult roles and responsibilities, and are preparing for post-secondary careers and/or post-secondary education programs.			
1330	Occupational Programs - Learning experiences concerned with the skills and knowledge required to prepare learners for immediate employment in an occupation or cluster of occupations. (This type of program is the same as that of secondary or junior college students but differs in that adults are the students served.)			
1340	<u>Upgrading in Current Occupation Programs</u> - Learning experiences concerned with skills and knowledge designed primarily to extend or update workers' competencies for occupations in which they are directly employed.			
1350	Retraining for New Occupation Programs - Learning experiences concerned with the skills and knowledge required for preparation for employment in a new and different occupation.			
1360	Special Interest Programs - Learning experiences concerned with skills and knowledge required to prepare adults for a subordinate occupation in addition to their vocation. Such programs also may be called vocational programs.			
1370	<u>Life Enrichment Programs</u> - Learning experiences concerned with skills and knowledge designed primarily for enjoyment, without regard to a vocation.			
1390	Other Adult/Continuing Education Programs - Other adult/continuing education programs which cannot be classified above.			
	mer School Programs - Instructional programs conducted during the summer in which student otion is intended.			
1410	Elementary Summer School - [NOTE: See 1120 - Elementary Programs above for its definition.]			
1420	Secondary Summer School - [NOTE: See 1130/1140 - Programs above for its definition.]			
	Other Instructional Programs - Activities that provide students in grades Pre-Kindergarten through the 12th with learning experiences not classified elsewhere in the 1000 series.			
1910	Athletic Activities - LEA-sponsored activities, under the guidance and supervision of LEA staff, designed to provide opportunities for students to participate in athletic events. Expenditures for the physical education program are to be charged to another 1000 or a 2000 function.			
1920	<u>Student Activities</u> - LEA-sponsored activities, under the guidance and supervision of LEA staff, designed to provide opportunities for students to participate in co-curricular activities (e.g., band, strings, chorus, choir, speech, and debate, JROTC, drama, cheer, and dance).			
	1930 - Other - Other instructional programs not classified above.			

Support Services - Support services provide administrative, technical (such as guidance and health), and logistical support to facilitate and enhance instruction. These services exist as adjuncts for fulfilling the objectives of instruction, community services and enterprise programs, rather than as entities within themselves.

to supple	ement the teaching process.			
2110	school and	e and Social Work Services - Activities designed to improve student attendance at which attempt to prevent or solve student problems involving the home, the the community. Registration activities for adult education programs are included		
	2111	<u>Supervision of Attendance and Social Work Services</u> - The activities associated with directing, managing and supervising attendance and social work.		
	2112	Attendance Services - Activities such as promptly identifying nonattendance patterns, promoting improved attitudes toward attendance, analyzing causes of nonattendance, acting early on nonattendance problems, and enforcing compulsory attendance laws.		
	2113	Social Work Services - Activities such as: investigating and diagnosing student problems arising out of the home, school, or community; casework and group work services for the child, parent, or both; interpreting the problems of students for other staff members; and promoting modification of the circumstances surrounding the individual student which are related to his or her problem.		
	2114	Student Accounting Services - Activities of acquiring and maintaining records of school attendance, location of home, family characteristics, and census data. Portions of these records become a part of the cumulative record which is sorted and stored for teacher and guidance information. Pertinent statistical reports are prepared under this function as well.		
	2119	Other Attendance and Social Work Services - Attendance and social work services other than those described above.		
2120	<u>Guidance Services</u> - Activities involving counseling with students and parents; consulting with other staff members on learning problems; evaluating the abilities of students; assisting students as they make their own educational and career plans and choices; assisting students in personal and social development; providing referral assistance; and working with other staff members in planning and conducting guidance programs for students.			
	2121	<u>Supervision of Guidance Services</u> - Activities associated with directing, managing, and supervising guidance services.		
	2122	Counseling Services - Activities concerned with the relationship between one or more counselors and one or more students as counselors, between students and students, and between counselors and other staff members. These activities are thelp the student understand his or her educational, personal, and occupational strengths and limitations; relate his or her abilities, emotions, and aptitudes to educational and career opportunities; utilize his or her abilities in formulating realistic plans; and achieve satisfying personal and social development.		
	2123	Appraisal Services - Activities that assess student characteristics, are used in administration, instruction, and guidance, and assist the student in assessing his or her purposes and progress in career and personality development.		

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	2124	Information Services - Activities for disseminating educational, occupational, and personal social information to help acquaint students with the curriculum and with educational and vocational opportunities and requirements. Such information might be provided directly to students through activities such as group or individual guidance, or it might be provided indirectly to students, through staff members or parents.
	2125	Record Maintenance Services - Activities for compiling, maintaining, and interpreting cumulative records of individual students, including systematic consideration of such factors as: Home and family background, Physical and medical status, standardized test results, Personal and social development, School performance.
	2126	<u>Placement Services</u> - Activities that help place students in appropriate situations while they are in school. These could be educational situations, part-time employment while they are in school, and appropriate educational and occupational situations after they leave school. These activities also help ease the student's transition from one educational experience to another. The transition may require, for example, admissions counseling, referral services, assistance with records, and follow-up communications with employers.
	2129	Other Guidance Services - Guidance services which cannot be classified above.
2130	Health Services - Physical and mental health services which are not direct instruction. Included are activities that provide students with appropriate medical, dental, and nursing services.	
	2131	<u>Supervision of Health Services</u> - Activities associated with directing and managing health services.
	2132	Medical Services - Activities concerned with the physical and mental health of students, such as health appraisal, including screening for vision, communicable diseases, and hearing deficiencies; screening for psychiatric services; periodic health examinations; emergency injury and illness care; and communications with parents and medical officials.
	2133	<u>Dental Services</u> - Activities associated with dental screening, dental care, and orthodontic activities.
	2134	Nursing Services - Activities associated with nursing, such as health inspection, treatment of minor injuries, and referrals for other health services.
	2135-2139	Other Health Services - Health services not classified above. For example, occupational therapy, physical therapy, and vision services.
2140	Psychological and Behavioral Services - Activities concerned with administering psychological tests and interpreting the results; gathering and interpreting information about student behavior; working with other staff members in planning school programs to meet the special needs of students as indicated by psychological tests and behavioral evaluation; and planning and managing a program of psychological services, including psychological counseling for students, staff, and parents. (Examples: Psychologist, Behavior Specialist, Behavior Therapist)	
	2141	<u>Supervision of Psychological Services</u> - Directing, managing, and supervising the activities associated with psychological services.

	2142	<u>Psychological Testing Services</u> - Activities concerned with administering psychological tests assessments. These tests measure ability, aptitude, interests, and personality. Activities also include the interpretation of these tests for students, school personnel and parents.
	2143	<u>Psychological Counseling Services</u> - Activities that take place between a school psychologist or other qualified person as counselor and one or more students as counselors in which the students are helped to perceive, clarify, and solve problems or adjustment and interpersonal relationships.
	2144	<u>Psychotherapy Services</u> - Activities that provide a therapeutic relationship between a qualified mental health professional and one or more students, in which the students are helped to perceive, clarify, and solve emotional problems.
	2145-2149	Other Psychological Services - Other activities associated with psychological services not classified above.
2150		h speech, hearing, and language impairments.
	2151	Supervision of Speech Pathology and Audiology Services - Activities associated with directing, managing and supervising speech pathology and audiology services.
	2152	Speech Pathology Services - Activities that identify children with speech and language disorders; diagnose and appraise specific speech and language disorders; refer problems for medical or other professional attention necessary to treat speech and language disorders; provide required speech treatment services; and counsel and guide children, parents, and teachers, as appropriate.
	2153	Audiology Services - Activities that identify children with hearing loss; determine the range, nature, and degree of hearing function; refer problems for medical or other professional attention appropriate to treat impaired hearing; treat language impairment; involve auditory training, speech reading (lip- reading), and speech conversation; create and administer programs of hearing conservation; and counsel guidance of children, parents, and teachers, as appropriate.
	2159	Other Speech Pathology and Audiology Services - Other activities associated with speech pathology and audiology services not classified above.
2160		School Resource Services-School Resource Officers that perform activities and programs associated with administration and enforcement of staff and student safety, including instruction of character education programs, and mentoring of at-risk students.
2190		Other Support Services - Students - Other support services to students not classified elsewhere in the 2100 series.
		tructional Staff - Activities associated with assisting the instructional staff with of providing learning experiences for students.
2210	planning, de These activi	nt of Instruction Services - Activities primarily for assisting instructional staff in eveloping, and evaluating the process of providing learning experiences for students. ties include curriculum development, techniques of instruction, child development anding, staff training, etc.

	2211	<u>Supervision of Improvement of Instruction Services</u> - Activities associated with directing, managing, and supervising the improvement of instruction services.
	2212	Instruction and Curriculum Development Services - Activities that aid teachers in developing the curriculum, preparing, and utilizing special curriculum materials, and understanding and appreciating the various techniques which stimulate and motivate students.
	2213	Instructional Staff Training Services - Activities associated with the professional development and training of instructional personnel. These include such activities as in-service training (including mentor teachers), workshops, conferences, demonstrations, courses for college credit (tuition reimbursement), and other activities related to the ongoing growth and development of instructional personnel. Training that supports the use of technology for instruction should be included in this code. All costs should be charged to this code regardless of whether training services are provided internally or purchased from external vendors.
	2219	Other Improvement of Instruction Services - Activities for improving instruction other than those classified above.
2220		edia Services -Activities concerned with equipping the school library with printed content, and resources to be used by students, staff, and other members of the al staff.
	2221	Supervision of Educational Media Services - Activities concerned with directing, managing, and supervising educational media services.
	2222	School Library Services - Activities such as selecting, acquiring, preparing, cataloging, and circulating books and other printed materials; planning the use of the library by students, teachers, and other members of the instructional staff; and guiding individuals in their use of library books and materials, whether maintained separately or as a part of an instructional materials center. Textbooks will not be charged to this function but rather to the instruction function.
	2223	<u>Audio-visual Services</u> - Activities such as selecting, preparing, caring for, and making available to members of the instructional staff the equipment, films, filmstrips, transparencies, tapes, TV programs and similar materials, whether maintained separately or as part of an instructional materials center. Included are activities in the audio-visual center, TV studio, and related work-study areas, and the services provided by audio-visual personnel.
	2224	Educational Television Services - Activities concerned with planning, programming, writing, and presenting educational programs or segments of programs by closed circuit or broadcast television.
	2225	<u>Computer-Assisted Instruction Services</u> - Activities concerned with supporting and maintaining computer centers (outside the classroom) that are established to support the instructional environment. These centers may be located in the library or in other locations.
	2229	Other Educational Media Services - Educational media services other than those classified above.
2240		he school district or state education agency.
2290		ort Services - Instructional Staff - Services supporting the instructional staff not sewhere in the 2200 series.

2310	Board of I	Education Services - Activities of the elected or appointed hody which has been	
2310	created ac	Board of Education Services - Activities of the elected or appointed body which has been created according to state law and vested with responsibilities for educational activities in a given administrative unit.	
	2311	Supervision of Board of Education Services - Activities concerned with directing and managing the general operation of the Board of Education. These include the activities of the members of the Board of Education, but do not include any spec activities defined in the other areas of responsibility described below. They also include any activities of the district performed in support of the school board meeting. Legal activities in interpretation of the laws and statutes and general liability situations are charged here, as are the activities of external auditors.	
	2319	Other Board of Education Services - Board of Education services which cannot be classified under the preceding area of responsibility.	
2320		Administration Services - Activities associated with the overall general tion of or executive responsibility for the entire LEA.	
	2321	Office of the Superintendent Services - Activities performed by the superintendent and such assistants as deputy associate and assistant superintendents in generally directing and managing all affairs of the LEA. Thes include all personnel and materials in the office of the chief executive officer. Activities of the offices of the deputy superintendents should be charged here unless the activities can be placed properly into a service area. In this case, they would be charged to service area direction in that service area.	
	2329	Other Executive Administration Services - Other general administrative services which cannot be recorded under the preceding function.	
2330	responsibi instruction general ad areas are d	rea Administration Services - Activities concerned with area wide supervisory lity. This function could include the activities of the directors of district wide hal programs that have administrative responsibilities. It also would include such ministrative activities as federal programs coordinators. When two or more service lirected by the same individual, the services of that individual may be charged to this reprorated between the service areas concerned.	
	ort Services -	School Administration - Activities concerned with overall administrative chool.	
2410	operation principals, staff mem of the scho activities a	he Principal Services - Activities concerned with directing and managing the of a particular school. They include the activities performed by the principal, assistate and other assistants while they supervise all operations of the school, evaluate the bers of the school, assign duties to staff members, supervise, and maintain the record pol, and coordinate school instructional activities with those of the LEA. These also include the work of clerical staff in support of the teaching and administrative me school building level.	
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mainta	ining goods	- Business - Activities concerned with paying, transporting, exchanging, and and services for the LEA. Included are the fiscal and internal services necessary for The chief business official and the activities of the chief business official are included
2510	includes	rvices - Activities concerned with the fiscal operations of the LEA. This function budgeting, receiving, and disbursing, financial and property accounting, payroll, control, internal auditing and managing funds.
	2511	<u>Supervising Fiscal Services</u> - The activities of directing, managing, and supervisin the fiscal services area. They include the activities of the assistant superintendent, director or school business official who directs and manages fiscal activities.
	2512	Budgeting Services - Activities concerned with supervising budget planning, formulation, control, and analysis.
	2513	Short Term Loan Interest - Interest on current debt (i.e., debt repayable within one year of incurring the debt, tax anticipation notes) is charged to function 2513, and the receipt and payment of principal on that debt is handled as an adjustment to the balance sheet liability account of the applicable governmental type fund.
	2514	Payroll Services - Activities concerned with periodically paying individuals entitled to remuneration for services rendered.
	2515	<u>Financial Accounting Services</u> - Activities concerned with maintaining records of the financial operations and transactions of the school system. They include such activities as accounting and interpreting financial transactions and account records.
	2516	<u>Internal Auditing Services</u> - Activities concerned with verifying the account records, which includes evaluating the adequacy of the internal control system, verifying, and safeguarding assets, reviewing the reliability of the accounting, and reporting systems, and ascertaining compliance with established policies and procedures.
	2517	<u>Property Accounting Services</u> - Activities concerned with preparing and maintaining current inventory records of land, buildings, and equipment. These records are used in equipment control and facilities planning.
	2519	Other Fiscal Services - Fiscal services which cannot be classified under the preceding functions.
2520		ng Services - Activities concerned with purchasing supplies, furniture, equipment, and used in schools or school system operations.
2530	distributi	sing and Distributing Services - The activities of receiving, storing, surplusing and ng supplies, furniture, equipment, materials, and mail. This include picking up and ing cash from school facilities to the central administration office or bank for control, or both.
2540	administr Activities	Publishing and Duplicating Services - The activities of printing and publishing rative publications such as annual reports, school directories and manuals. s here also include centralized services for duplicating school materials and not such as school bulletins, newsletters, and notices.
2590		pport Services - Business - Other support services to business not classified e in the 2500 series.

with kee	t Services - Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services & Equipment - Activities concerned by the physical plant open, comfortable, and safe for use, and keeping the grounds, buildings in in effective working condition and state of repair. These include the activities of the hing safety in buildings, on the grounds, and in the vicinity of schools.		
2610	<u>Supervision of Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services</u> - The activities involved in directing, managing, and supervising the operation and maintenance of physical plant facilities.		
2620	Operating Buildings Services - Activities concerned with keeping the facilities clean and ready for daily use. They include operating the heating, lighting, ventilating and fire alarm systems. Includes preventive maintenance, repairing, and replacing facilities and equipment. Also, included are the costs of building rental and property insurance.		
2630	<u>Care and Upkeep of Grounds /Non-Building Services -</u> Activities involved in maintaining and improving the land (but not the buildings). For example: snow removal, landscaping, grounds maintenance, irrigation system repair, drainage repairs, sink holes, playgrounds, fences, and pavilions.		
2640	<u>Care and Upkeep of Equipment Services</u> - Activities involved in maintaining equipment owned or used by the LEA. They include such activities as servicing and repairing furniture, machines, and movable equipment.		
2650	<u>Vehicle Operation and Maintenance Services</u> (Other Than Student Transportation Vehicles) - Activities involved in maintaining general purpose vehicles such as trucks, tractors, graders, and staff vehicles. These include such activities as repairing vehicles, replacing vehicle parts, cleaning, painting, greasing, fueling, and inspecting vehicles for safety, i.e., preventive maintenance. Expenditures for driver's education programs should be coded to function 100 instruction.		
2660	Safety and Security Services - Activities concerned with maintaining a secure environment for students and staff, whether they are in transit to or from school, on a campus or in an administrative facility, or participating in school-sponsored events. These include costs associated with security plan development and implementation, installation of security monitoring devices (e.g., cameras, metal detectors), security personnel (e.g., campus police, security guards, crossing guards), purchase of security vehicles and communication equipment, and related costs.		
2690	Other Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services - Operations and maintenance of plant services which cannot be classified elsewhere in the 2600 series. Includes re- modeling or re-roofing projects that maintains the building for its intended use.		
and fror	<u>Support Services - Student Transportation Services</u> - Activities concerned with conveying students to and from school, as provided by state and federal law. This includes trips between home and school, and trips to school activities.		
2710	<u>Supervision of Student Transportation Services</u> - Activities pertaining to directing and managing student transportation services.		
2720	<u>Vehicle Operation Services</u> - Activities involved in operating vehicles for student transportation, from the time the vehicles leave the point of storage until they return to the point of storage. These include driving buses or other student transportation vehicles.		
2730	Monitoring Services - Activities concerned with supervising students in the process of being transported between home and school, and between school and school activities. Such supervision can occur while students are in transit, while they are being loaded and unloaded, and in directing traffic at the loading stations. Bus monitors should be coded here.		

2740	transporta	ervicing and Maintenance Services - Activities involved in maintaining student ation vehicles. It includes repairing vehicle parts, replacing vehicle parts, cleaning, fueling, and inspecting vehicles for safety.
2790		dent Transportation Services - Student transportation services which cannot be elsewhere in the 2700 series such as drug testing or license reimbursement.
other insti	ructional and	<u>lentral</u> - Activities, other than general administration, which support each of the d supporting services programs. These activities include planning, research, ion, information, staff, and data processing services.
2810	conductin	Research, Development and Evaluation Services - Activities associated with g and managing programs of planning, research, development, and evaluation for a stem on a system-wide basis. These services are explained below:
	a.	<u>Planning Services</u> include activities concerned with selecting or identifying the overall, long-range goals and priorities of the organization or program. They also involve formulating various courses of action needed to achieve these goals. This is done by identifying needs and relative costs and benefits of each course of action.
	b.	Research Services include activities concerned with the systematic study and investigation of the various aspects of education, undertaken to establish facts and principles.
	c.	<u>Development Services</u> include activities in the deliberate evolving process of improving educational programs - such activities as using the products of research.
	d.	Evaluation Services include activities concerned with ascertaining or judging the value or amount of an action or an outcome. This is done through careful appraisal of previously specified data in light of the particular situation and the goals previously established.
2820	necessary	on Services - Activities concerned with writing, editing and other preparation to disseminate educational and administrative information to students, staff, and the general public through direct mailing, the various news media, or personal
	2821	<u>Supervision of Information Services</u> - The activities of directing, managing and supervising information services.
	2822	<u>Internal Information Services</u> - Activities concerned with writing, editing, and providing administrative information to students and staff.
	2823	Public Information Services - Activities concerned with writing, editing and other preparation necessary to disseminate educational and administrative information to the public
	2824	Management Information Services - Activities concerned with writing, editing and other preparation necessary to disseminate to management (1) the information needed about the operation of the LEA and (2) information about the community, state, and nation to make logical decisions

	2829	Other Information Services - Activities concerned with information services not classified above.
2830	system. It	<u>vices</u> - Activities concerned with maintaining an efficient staff for the school includes such activities as recruiting and placement, staff transfers, in-service health services, and staff accounting.
	2831	<u>Supervision of Staff Services</u> - The activities of directing, managing and supervising staff services.
	2832	Recruitment and Placement Services - Activities concerned with employing and assigning personnel for the LEA. [NOTE: Background checks and fingerprinting costs would be recorded here.]
	2834	In-service Training Services (for Non-instructional Staff) - The activities developed by the LEA for training of non-instructional personnel in all classifications. (Training for non-instructional technology staff should be reported in function 2846).
	2835	Staff Health Services - Activities concerned with medical, dental, and nursing services provided for school district employees. Included are physical examinations, referrals, and emergency care outside of employee's health insurance.
	2839	Other Staff Services - Staff services which cannot be classified under the preceding functions.
2840	informatio administra These active external ve and superve development	ative Technology Services - Activities concerned with supporting the school district's in technology systems, including supporting administrative networks, maintaining tive information systems, and processing data for administrative and managerial purposes. wities include expenditures for internal technology support as well as support provided by endors using operating funds. These activities include costs associated with the administration vision of technology personnel, systems planning and analysis, systems application ent, systems operations, network support services, hardware maintenance and support not other_technology-related administrative costs.
	2841	<u>Supervising Data Processing Services</u> - Activities concerned with directing, managing and supervising data processing services.
	2842	Systems Planning and Analysis - Activities concerned with searching for and evaluating alternatives for achieving defined objectives, based on judgment and, wherever possible, on quantitative methods. Where applicable, these activities pertain to the development of data processing procedures or application to electronic data processing equipment.
	2843	System Application Development - Activities concerned with the preparation of a logical sequence of operations to be performed, either manually or electronically, in solving problems or processing data. These activities also involve preparing coded instructions and data for such sequences.
	2844	Operations Services - Activities concerned with scheduling, maintaining and producing data. These activities include operating business machines, data preparation devices, and data processing machines.
	2845	Network Support, Hardware Maintenance and Support - Services that support the networks used for non-instructional activities.

		2846	Professional Development for Non-instructional Technology Personnel - Costs that are incurred when staff acquire knowledge and skills to support non-instructional technologies. Technology training for instructional staff should be reported in function 2213 (Instructional Staff Training).
		2849	Other Data Processing Services - Activities concerned with data processing not described above.
Non-inst		l Servic	ces - Activities concerned with providing non-instructional services to students, staff, or
	3100	school	ervice Operations - Activities concerned with providing food to students and staff in a or LEA. This service area includes preparing and serving regular and incidental lunches, or snacks in connection with school activities and food delivery.
	3200	private recover	rise Operations - Activities that are financed and operated in a manner similar to business enterprises - where the stated intent is that the costs are financed or red primarily through user charges. Food services should not be charged here but o function 3100.
	3300	staff, or	nity Services Operations - Activities concerned with providing community services to students, other community participants. Examples of this function would be the operation of a nity swimming pool, a recreation program for the elderly, a childcare center for working , etc.
	3900		on-instructional Services - Activities concerned with non-instructional services not above. Parental involvement as well as fundraising activities may be coded here.
	3940		-19 Vaccination Incentive Program – Activities concerned with vaccine incentives ed to increase vaccination rates across the country.
Sixteent	h Section	- Expend	ditures concerned with maintaining and improving sixteenth section lands.
	4100	resource	al and Survey - Expenditures for (1) an estimate of value, usually nonrenewable es, by systematic procedures that include physical examination, pricing and often es, and/or (2) surveys.
	4200	including trees, the	ring Land - Expenditures for improvement of sixteenth section forestry land, ng but not restricted to the deadening of undesirable hardwoods, the planting of ne cutting and maintaining of fire lanes, and the establishment of marked boundaries ands classified as forest lands.
	4300		ge <u>District Taxes</u> - Expenditures for the LEA's pro rata share of the costs, itures, taxes, and assessments relating to the drainage district.
	4400		tion to Other LEA - Expenditures to allocate revenue to municipal separate or ounty school districts which share sixteenth section lands.
	4500	Manage	ement Fees - Expenditures for management fees and related costs.
	4600	Attorne	ey's Fees - Expenditures for attorney's fees and related costs.
	4700	Purchas	se of Lieu Lands - Expenditures for acquisition of lieu lands.
	4900		Expenditures - Other expenditures concerned with maintaining and ing sixteenth section lands.

5100	<u>Site Acquisition Services</u> - Activities concerned with initially acquiring and improving new sites with making permanent improvements to land such as grading, filing, and environmental remediation.
5200	<u>Site Improvement Services</u> - Activities concerned with making nonpermanent improvements or enhancements to building sites. These improvements include fencing, walkways, tunnels, and temporary landscaping.
5300	Architecture and Engineering Services - The activities of architects and engineers related to acquiring and improving sites and improving buildings. Charges are made to this function only for those preliminary activities which may or may not result in additions to the LEA's property. Otherwise, charge these services to 5100, 5200, 5500 or 5600, as appropriate.
5400	Educational Specifications Development Services - Activities concerned with preparing and interpreting descriptions of specific space requirements for the various learning experiences of students to be accommodated in a building. These specifications are interpreted to the architects and engineers in the preliminary stages of blueprint development.
5500	<u>Building Acquisition and Construction Services</u> - Activities concerned with buying or constructing buildings.
5600	Building Improvements Services - Activities concerned with building additions, reconstruction, and remodeling, as well as with installing or extending service systems and other built-in equipment.
5700	Improvements Other Than Building – Lighting, turf, scoreboards, parking lots, sidewalks, playgrounds that are depreciable (≥\$25,000 or greater). Projects ≤\$25,000 or less should be coded to 2600's.
5900	Other Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services - Facilities acquisition and construction activities which cannot be classified above.

Debt Service - The servicing of the general long-term debt of the LEA. Capital lease payments would be included here. *[Note: Normally only debt service on general long-term debt is recorded here. Interest on current debt (i.e., debt repayable within one year of incurring the debt) is charged to function 2513, and the receipt and payment of principal on that debt is handled as an adjustment to the balance sheet liability account of the applicable governmental type fund.]*

Debt Pay	Debt Payments		
6110	<u>Transportation Loans Repaid</u> - Payments for the amounts due for transportation equipment loans.		
6120	Three Mill - Loans Repaid - Payments for the amounts due for three mill up to ten-year term for buses and twenty-year term for buildings.		

6130	<u>Finance Lease Payments (formerly Capital Lease Payments)</u> - Payments for the amounts due for obligations under finance leases (formerly capital leases).
6140	General Obligation Bonds Repaid - Payments for the amounts due for general obligation bonds.
6150	<u>Limited Obligation Bonds Repaid</u> - Payments for the amounts due on limited obligation bonds.
6160	Shortfall Loans/Notes Repaid - Payments for the amounts due on shortfall debt obligations.
6170	16 th Section Principal Loan Interest Repaid — For the recording of the 4% interest on the 16 th Section Principal loan. Interest only. The repayment of the principal is a reduction to advances.
6180	Certificates of Participation Repaid - Payments for the amounts due on certificates of participation.
6190	Tax Credit Bonds Debt Repaid-Payment of the final debt requirement according to the agreement with the lending institution. [Note: The yearly transfer amount to the lending institution would be recorded as 7600 Function Code.] Examples include QZAB and QSCB bond payments.
6191- 6199	Other Debt - Payments for the amounts due for other debt of an LEA.
Other De	ebt Service Payments
6300	<u>Advance Refunding Escrow</u> - Payments made to an escrow agent from sources other than refunding bonds proceeds.
6400	Payments for Arbitrage Commitments -Payments made to the appropriate federal agency for arbitrage commitments
6500	<u>Debt Issuance Cost</u> - Cost associated with the issuance of debt (examples: underwriting, bond rating, and attorney fees).
6600	<u>Discount Amortization</u> - Difference between the stated rate of interest on the debt and the comparable market rate.
6900	Other - Debt service payments not properly classified in categories above. Includes fiscal agent's fees (payments made to financial institutions or other fiscal agents for services rendered in paying interest and redeeming debt at maturity).
	Uses - Some outlays of governmental funds are not properly classified as expenditures, but or accounting controls.
another w	s Out - Recurring or routine transactions which withdraw money from one fund and place it in without recourse. Interfund loans are not recorded here but are handled through the balance sheet 131 and 441 in the funds affected.
7110	Indirect Costs Transfers Out - Transfers from one fund (usually a Special Revenue Fund) to another fund (usually the district maintenance fund) as payment for costs incurred by the receiving fund that have been prorated to the paying fund. Used with object code 990.
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7120	Other Transfers Out - Operating transfers out which do not involve indirect costs. Used with object code 990.
Other Fin	nancing Uses
7130- 7137	<u>Defined Transfers Out</u> – Operating transfers out for ESSER preceding fiscal years 2019-2020 (FY20) and 2020-2021 (21) expenditures.
7500	Payment to Refunded Bond Escrow Agent - Payments to an escrow agent from advance refunding bond proceeds.
7600	Payment to Tax Credit Debt Escrow Agent - Payments made to an escrow agent to be held for the retirement of the debt associated with the tax credit related debt. Examples include QZAB and QSCB.
7900	Miscellaneous Other Financing Uses - Other financing uses not classified elsewhere. Repayments to state agencies, Loss on Termination of Lease (GASB 87) and Loss on Termination of IT Subscription (GASB 96) should be coded here.
7925	Special Items - Significant transactions or other events within the control of management that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. For some districts, this may include termination benefits resulting from workforce reductions or costs in connection with an early retirement program offered to all employees represented in one or more classes of employees. Some capital asset impairments, as defined by GASB Statement 42, may be reported as special items. In the governmental funds, these items should be separately captioned or disclosed.
7950	Extraordinary Items - Transactions or other events not within the control of management that are <u>both</u> unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. For some districts, this includes significant costs related to a natural disaster such as a fire, flood, tornado, hurricane, or hailstorm or costs related to an environmental disaster.
	in Fund Equity - Decreases in fund equity that are not properly recorded as s or other financing uses but must be reflected on the operations statement. Use object code
8100	Prior Period Adjustments - Decreases in fund equity due to prior period adjustments.
8200	Decrease in Reserve for Inventory - Decreases in fund equity due to decrease in fund balance reserved for inventories recorded under the purchases method.
8300	Residual Equity Transfers Out - Non-recurring or non-routine transfers of equity between funds. Normally only used for transfers of the residual balance of a discontinued fund to another fund.